

ADS

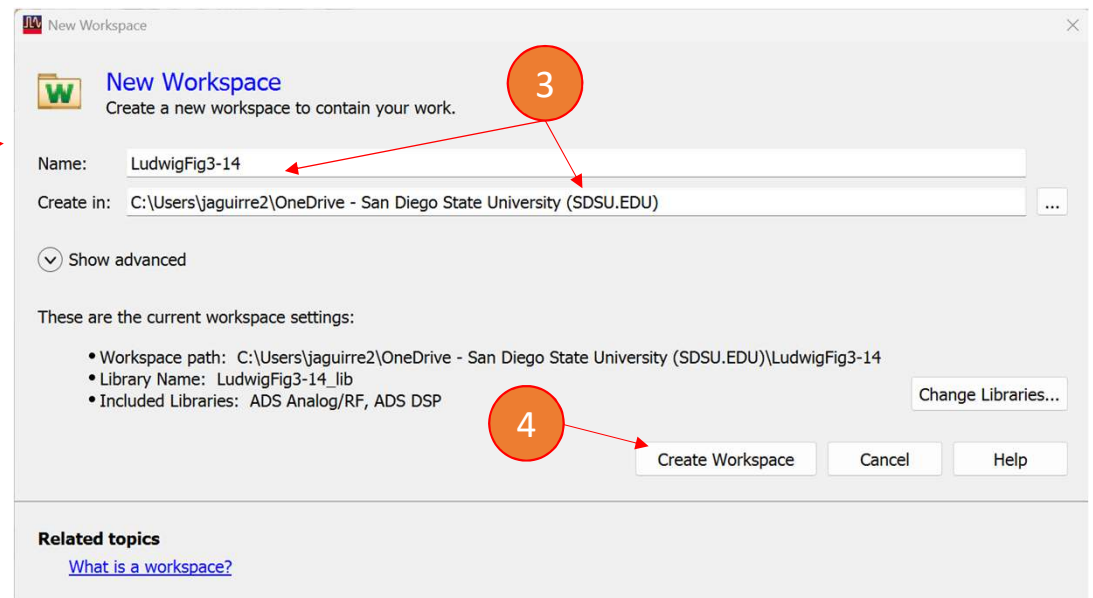
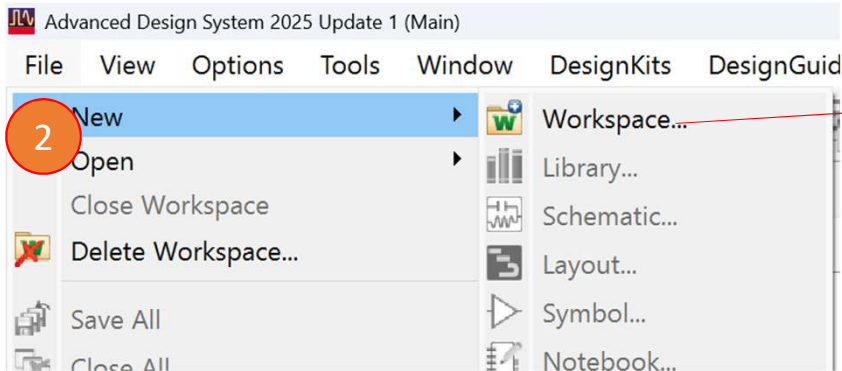
Smith Chart Utility

SDSU

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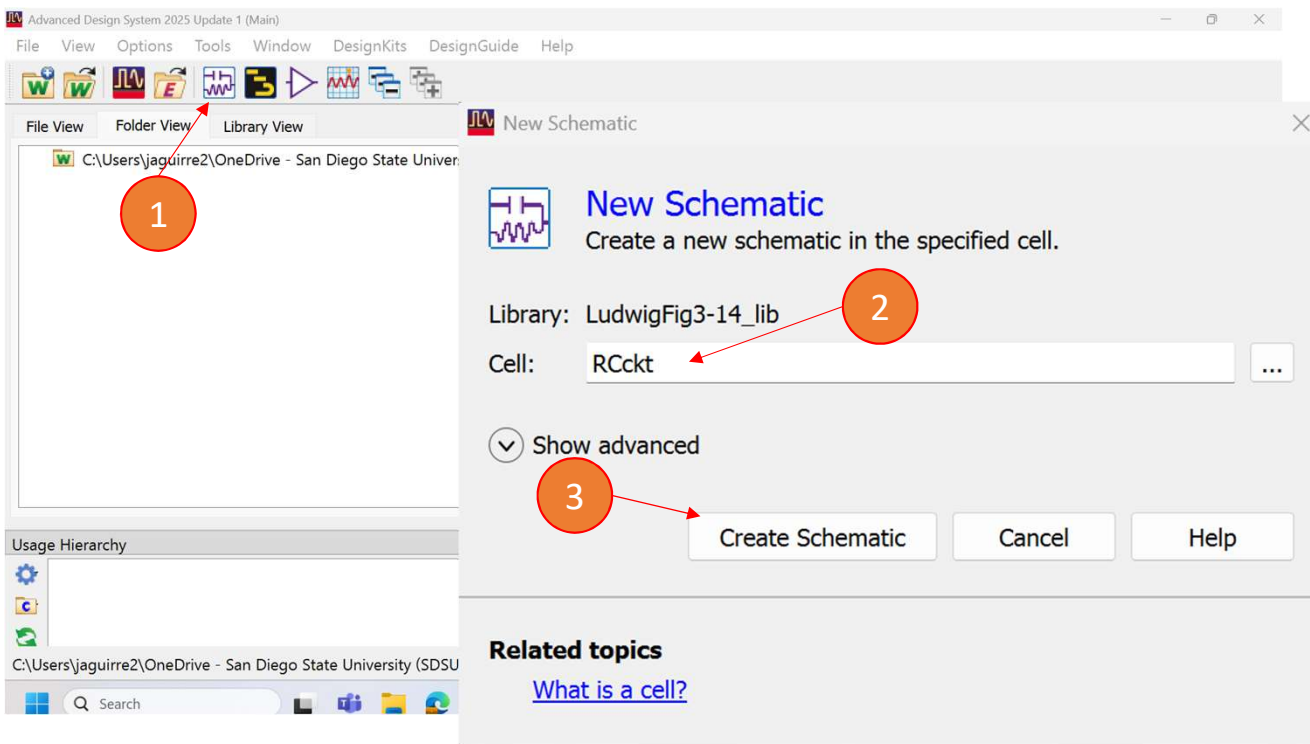
Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

1. Open up Latest version of Keysight Advanced Design System (ADS)
2. Create a New Workspace
3. Give Workspace a name and location off folder
4. Click Create Workspace



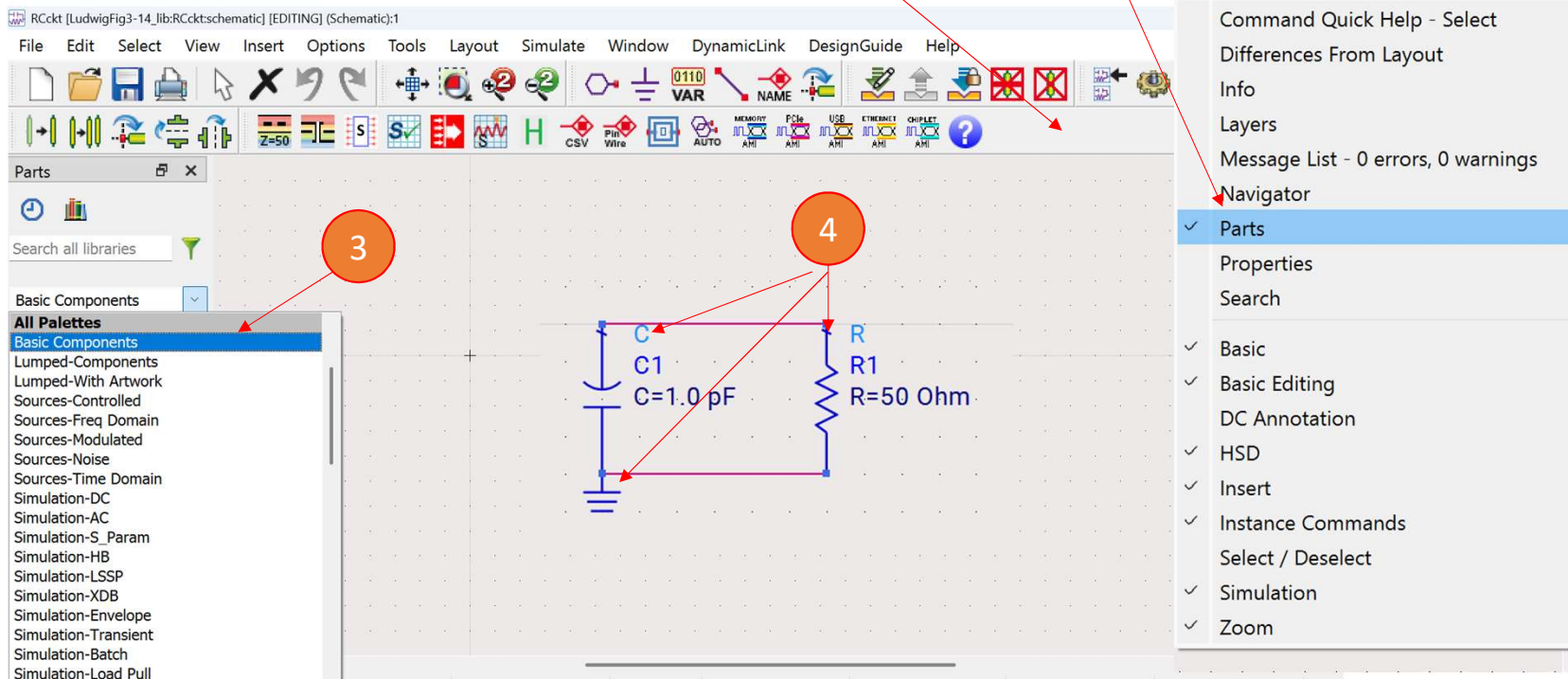
Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

1. Create a Schematic Cell (click on schematic icon)
2. Name the Cell
3. Click on Create Schematic



Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

1. Rt click Tool Bar area
2. Select Parts
3. In Parts menu select Basic Components
4. Place Capacitor and Resistor and ground

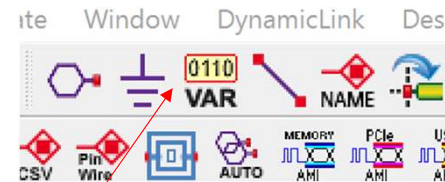
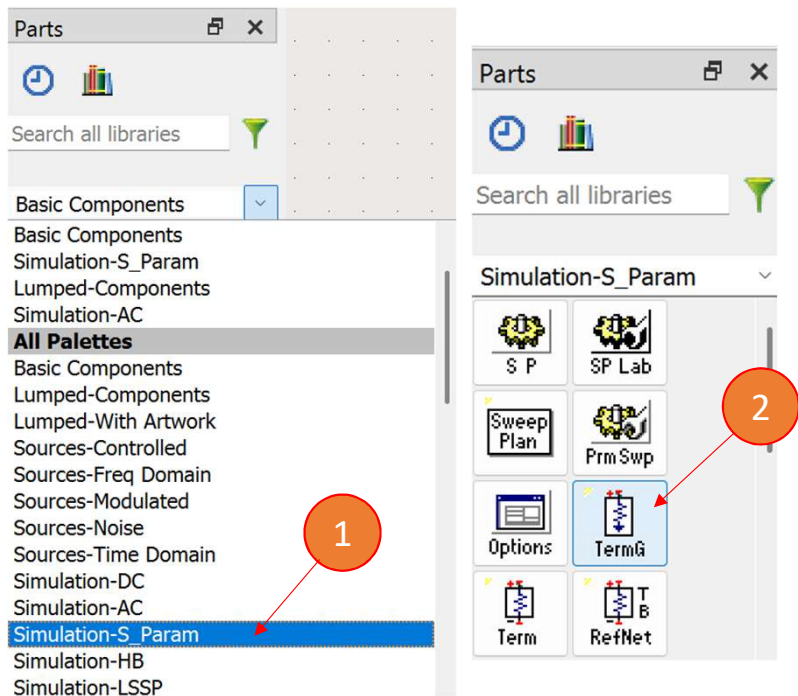


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Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

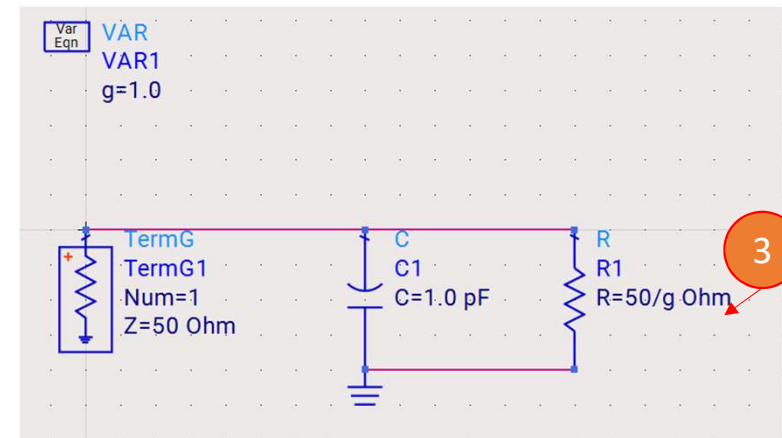
1. Select the Simulation S_Param Palette in the Parts Menu
2. Select and Place TermG Source
3. Change Resistor resistance to Variable 50/g
4. Insert Var: Variable equation for 'g'



Insert VAR: Variable Equation

Using this icon enables you to easily place a VAR item (Variables and Equations component) on your designs.

Note: A schematic can include any number of VAR items.
A VAR item can define multiple variables or equations.

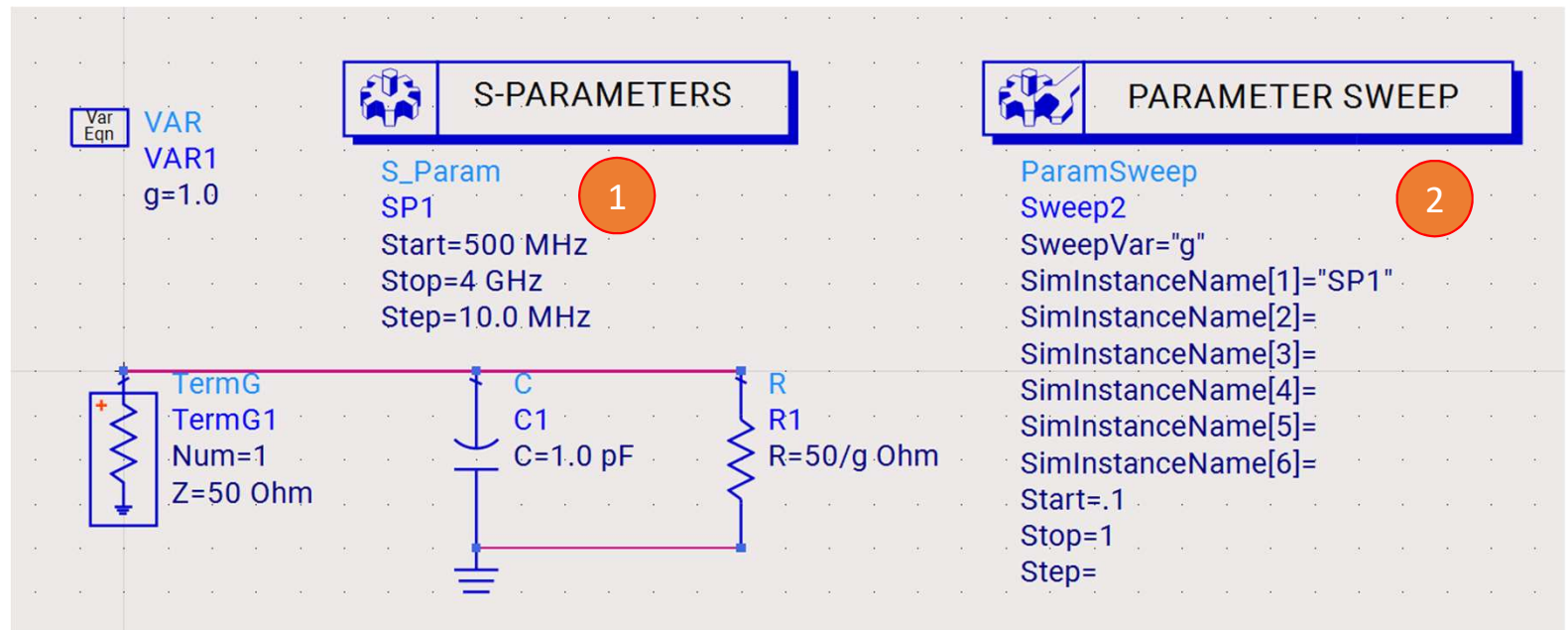
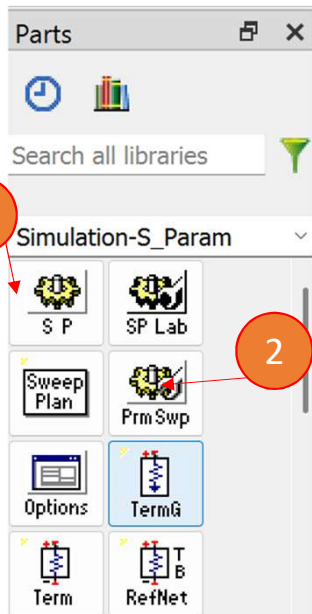


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Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

1. Insert S-parameter Simulation (500 MHz to 4 GHz)
2. Insert Prm Swp

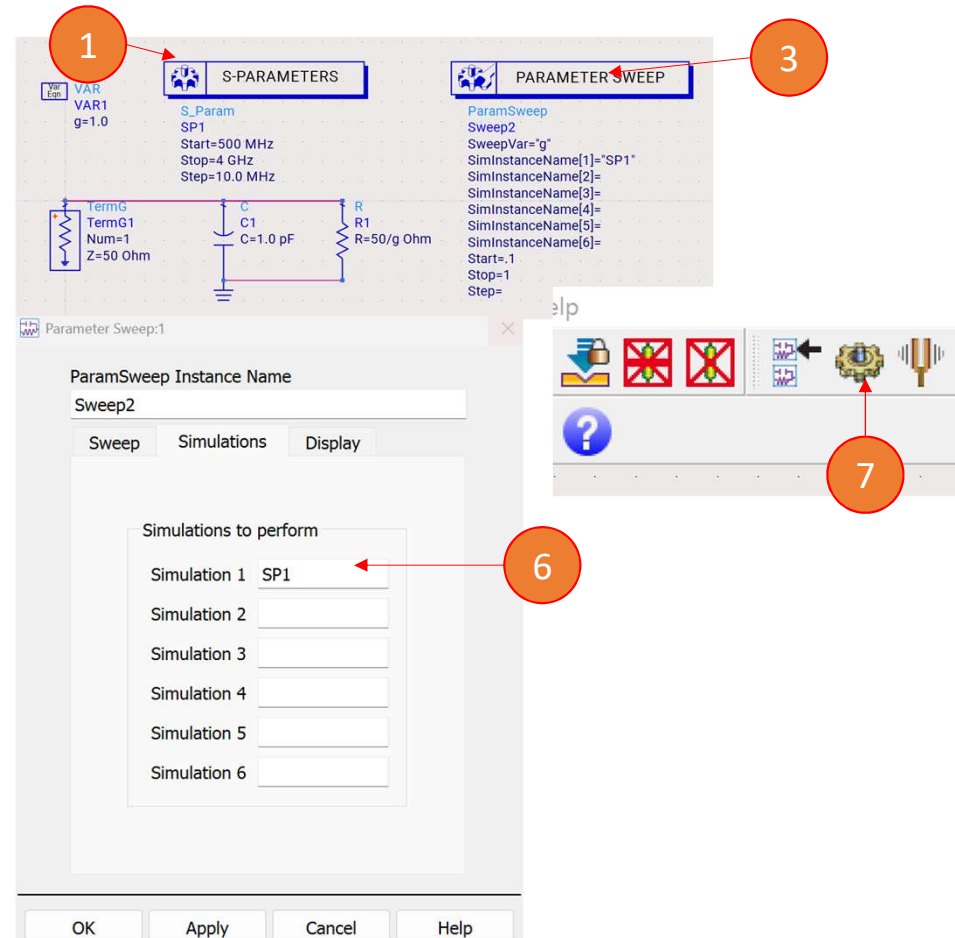
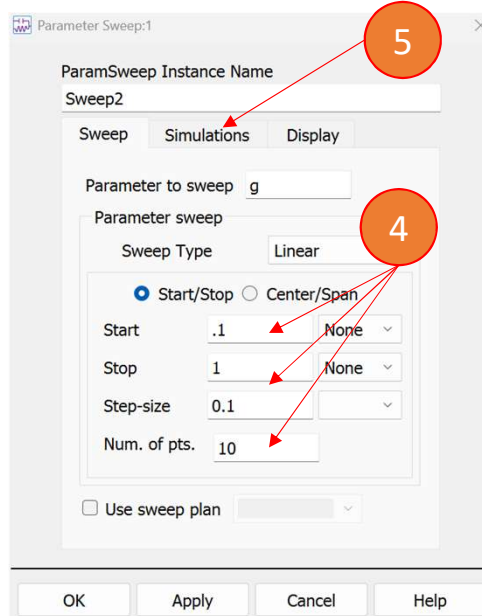
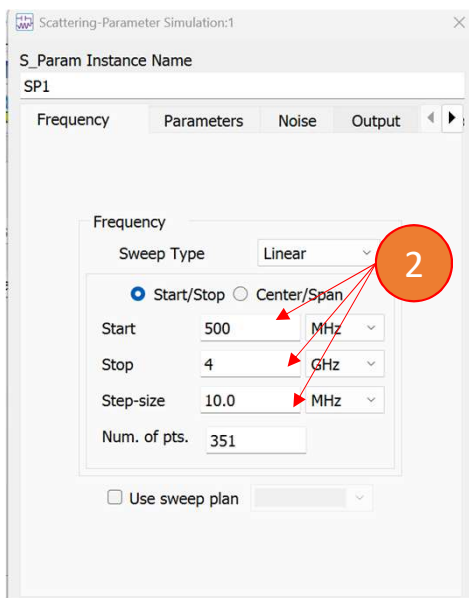


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Getting Set up on ADS to Use Smith Chart Utility

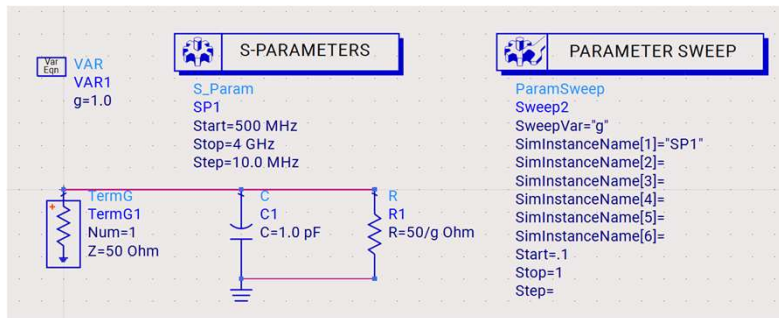
1. Double click S-PARAMETERS box
2. Set start, stop, step parameters as shown
3. Double click Parameter Sweep box
4. Enter parameter to sweep, start, stop and step-size as shown
5. Click simulations tab
6. Enter Simulations to perform (SP1)
7. Run Simulation



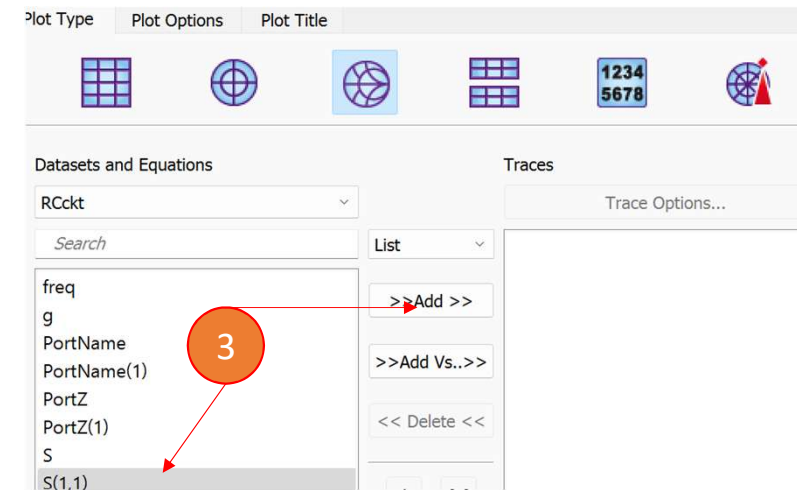
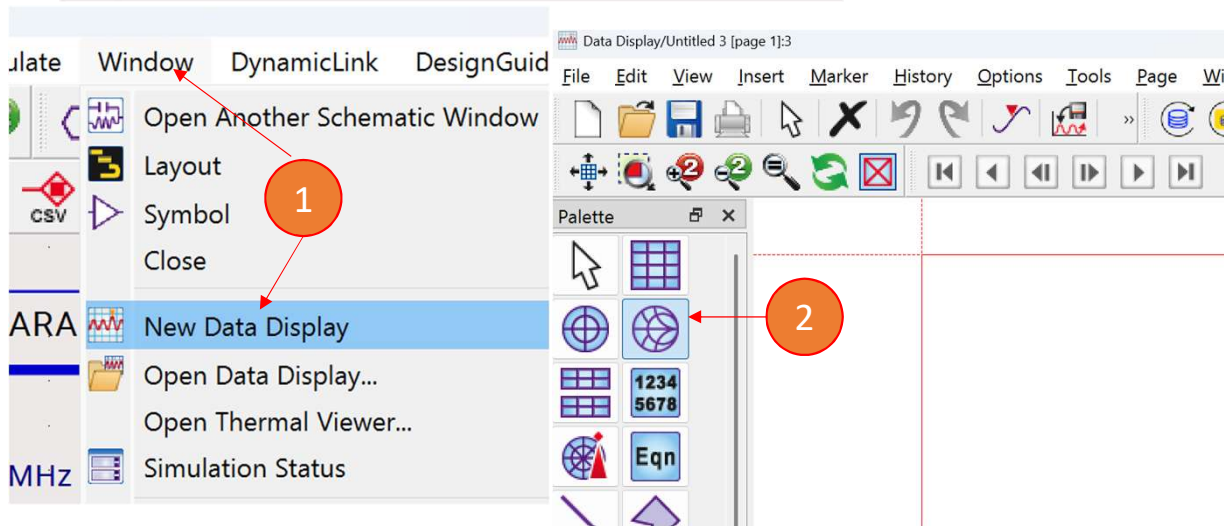
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Admittance Response of Parallel RC Circuit at constant conductances



1. Open New Data Display Window>New Data Display
2. Select Smith Chart
3. Select Dataset and Add to Traces

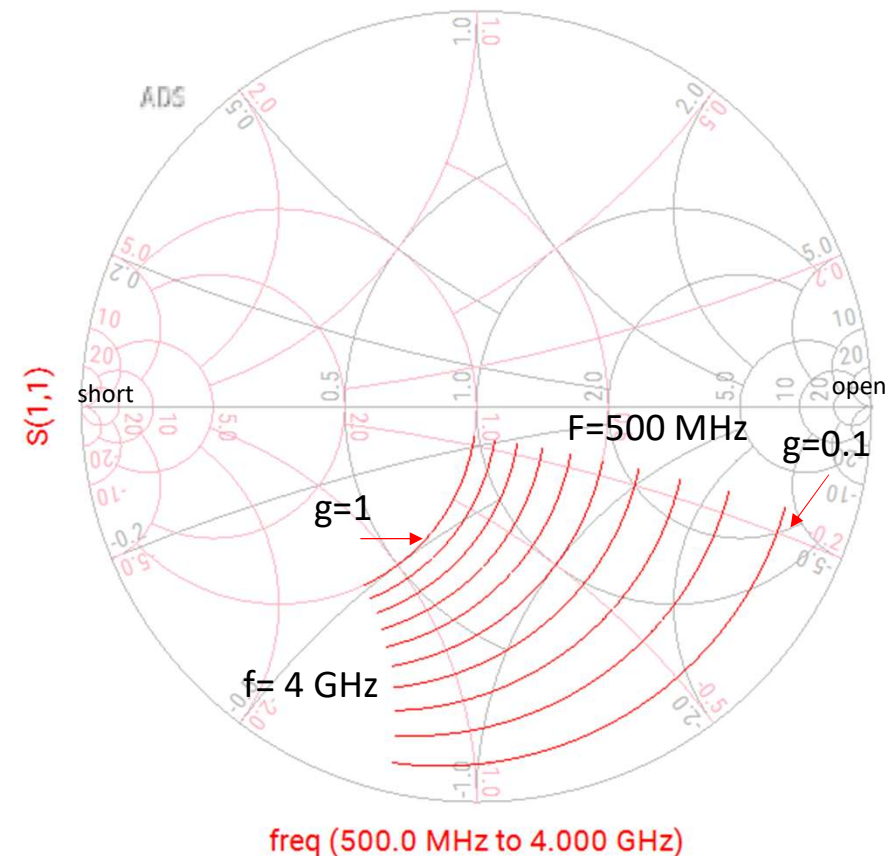
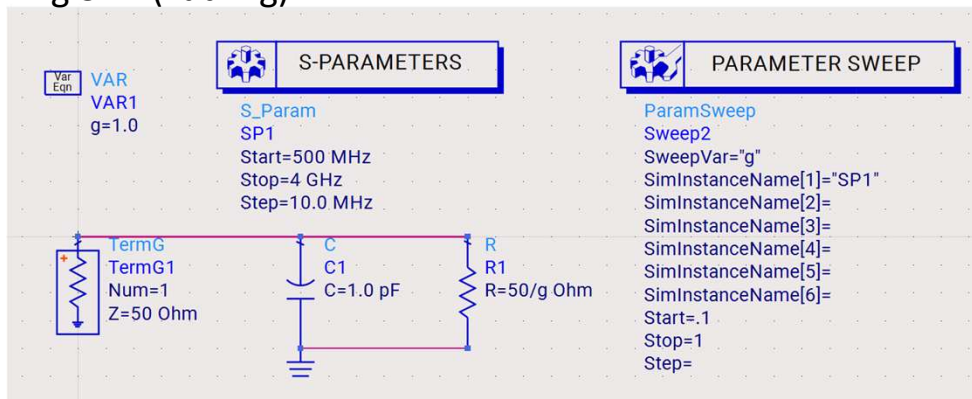


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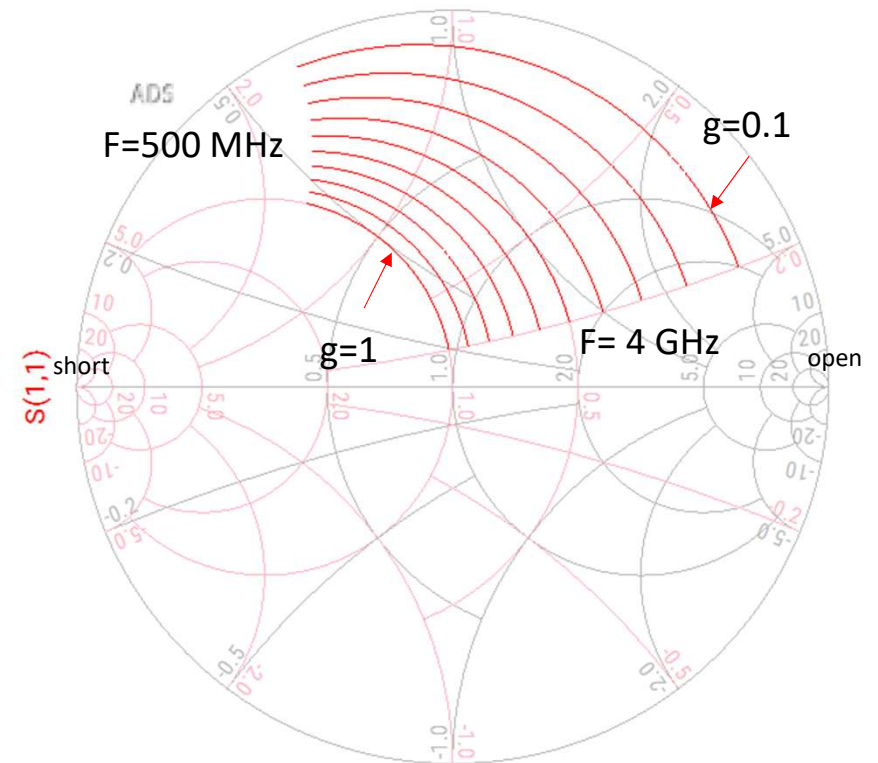
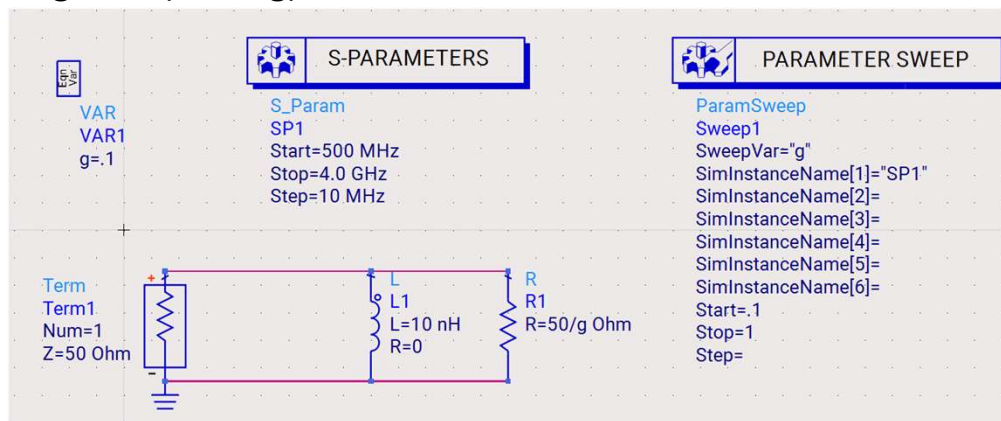
Admittance Response of Parallel RC Circuit at constant conductances $g=.1 \rightarrow 1$

Fig 3-14(Ludwig)



Admittance Response of Parallel RL Circuit at Constant Conductances $g=.1 \rightarrow 1$

Fig 3-13 (Ludwig)



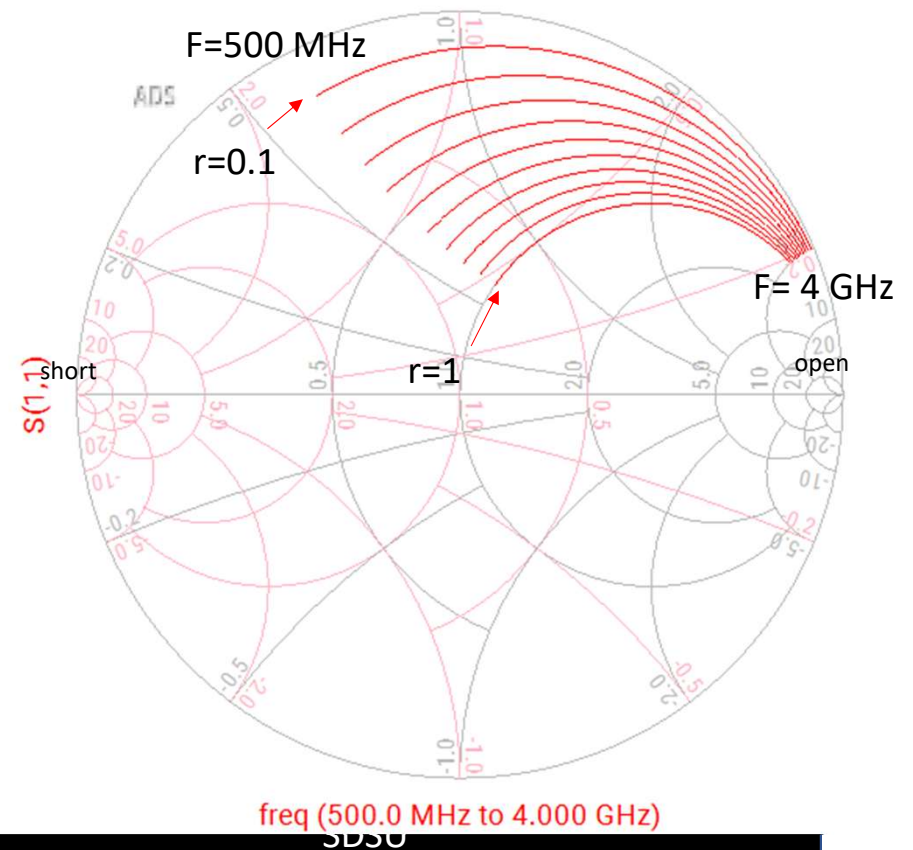
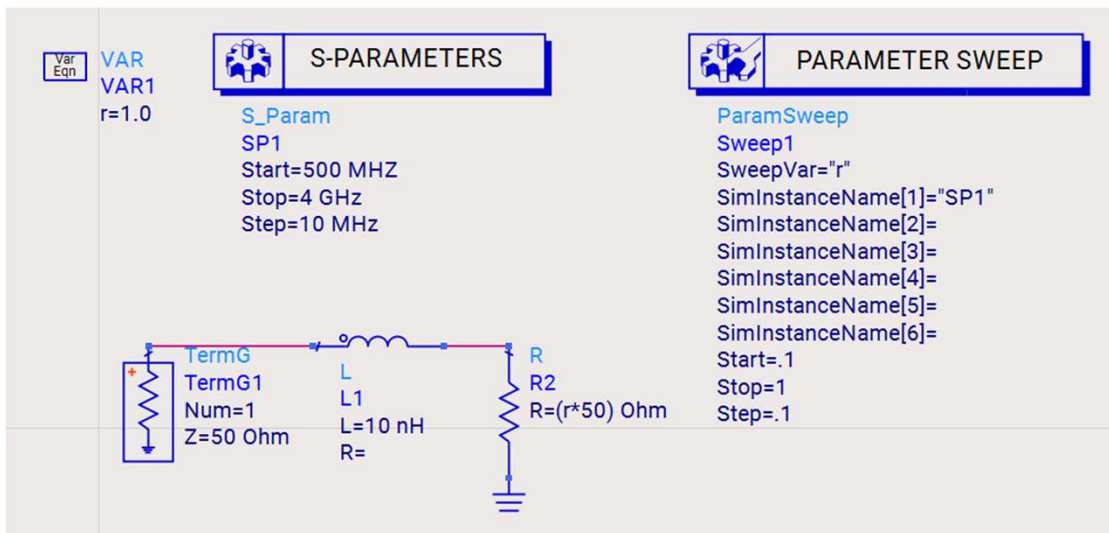
freq (500.0 MHz to 4.000 GHz)

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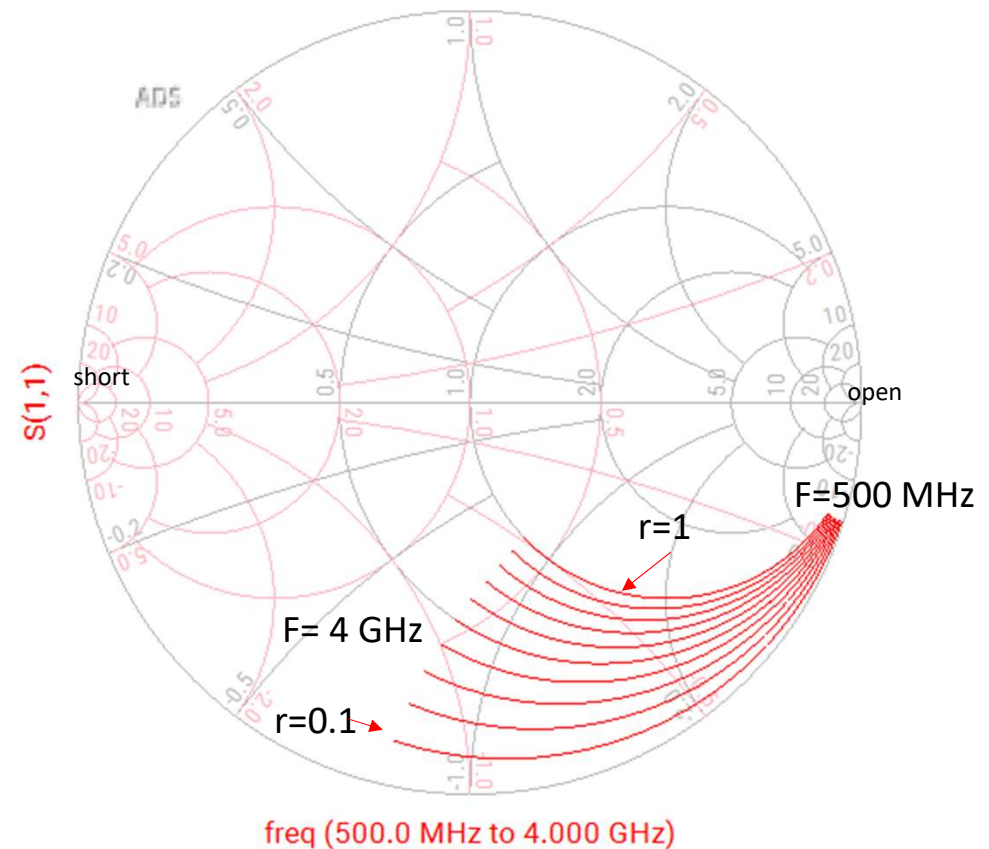
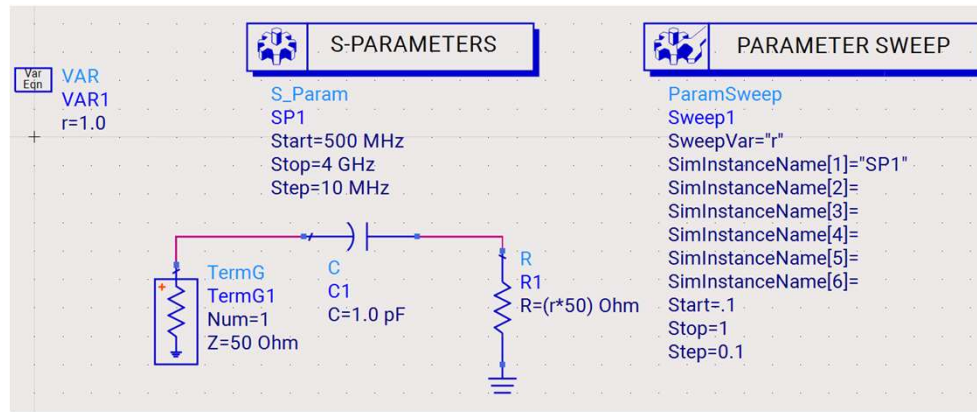
Admittance Response of Series RL Circuit at Constant Conductances $g=.1 \rightarrow 1$

Fig 3-15 (Ludwig)



Admittance Response of Series RC Circuit at Constant Conductances $g=.1 \rightarrow 1$

Fig 3-16 (Ludwig)

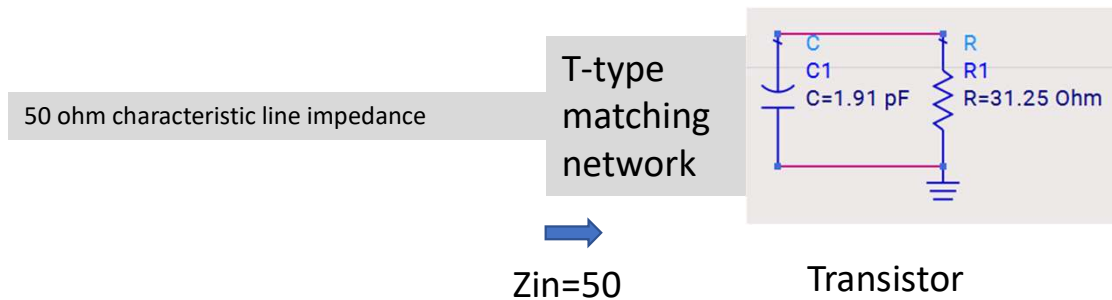


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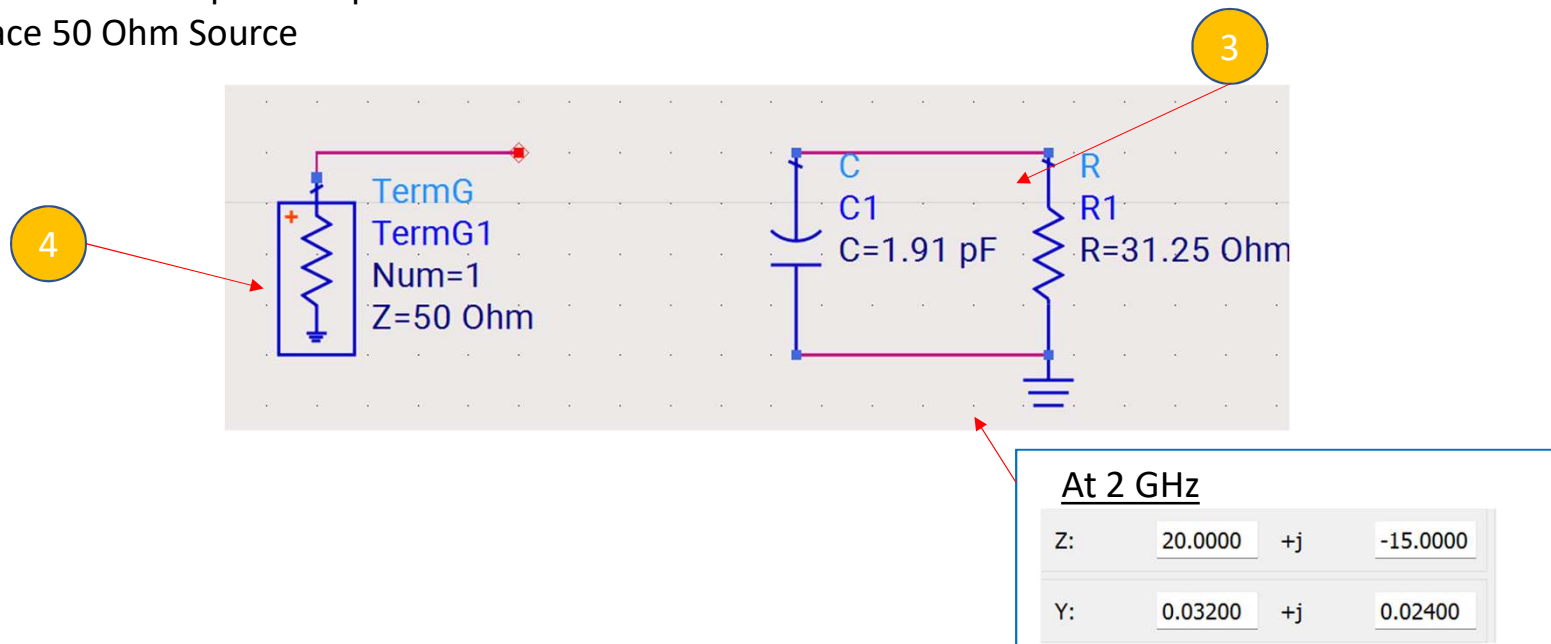
Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

Match frequency = 2 GHz
Simulate from 500 MHz to 4 GHz
Transistor circuit as shown



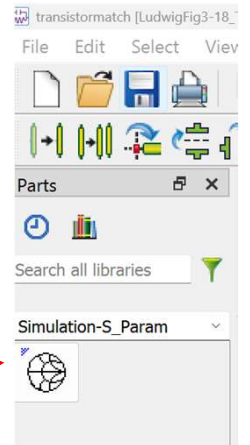
Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

1. Create New Workspace
2. Create new schematic cell
3. From Basic components palette create Transistor circuit
4. Place 50 Ohm Source



Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

1. Go to Schematic Tools Menu
2. Select Smith Chart
3. Enter Frequency
4. Unnormalize chart
5. Click on palette icon Smith chart component to populate schematic
6. Click on source icon, enter value (50 +j(0)) ohm
7. Click on load icon, enter value (20 +j(-15)) ohm



The image illustrates the process of designing a T-type network to match the base-emitter input impedance of a bipolar transistor using a Smith Chart. The steps are as follows:

1. Go to Schematic Tools Menu
2. Select Smith Chart
3. Enter Frequency
4. Unnormalize chart
5. Click on palette icon Smith chart component to populate schematic
6. Click on source icon, enter value (50 +j(0)) ohm
7. Click on load icon, enter value (20 +j(-15)) ohm

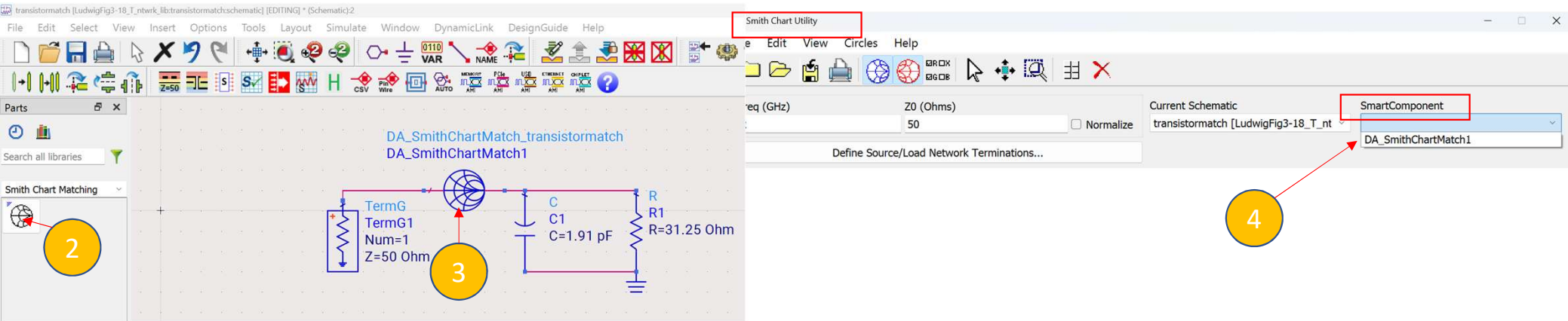
The screenshot shows the SerDes Toolkit menu with 'Smith Chart...' selected. The Smith Chart Utility window displays the 'Define Source/Load Network Terminations...' dialog. The 'Current Schematic' is 'transistormatch [LudwigFig3-18_T_nt]'. The 'Network Response' plot shows the magnitude and phase response. The 'Network Schematic' window shows the resulting circuit with a source and a load.

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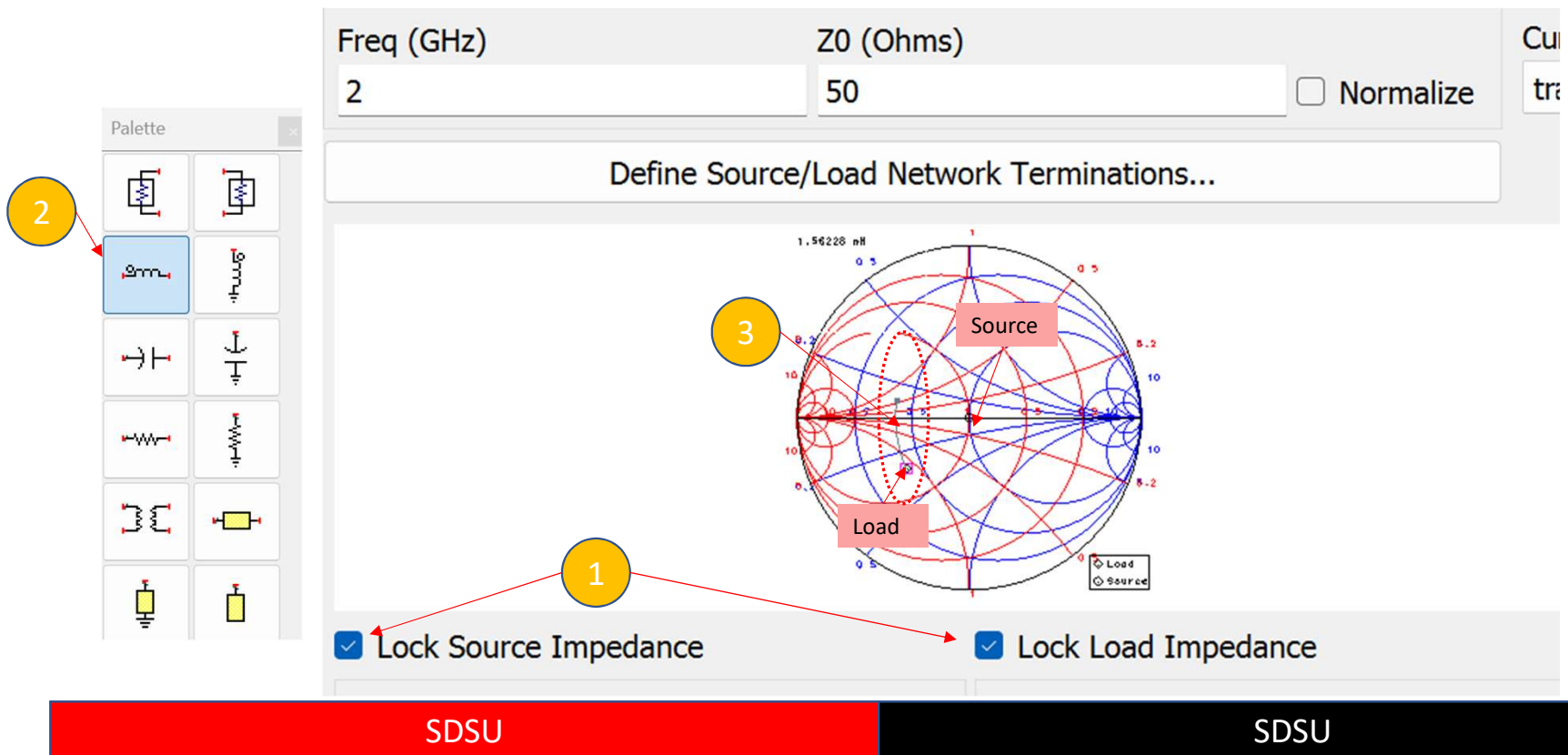
Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

1. Go to Schematic
2. Select Smith Chart Smart Component
3. Connect to your design
4. Select this component as the SmartComponent in the Smith Chart Utility



Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

1. In the Smith Chart Utility Lock source and load impedance
2. Select matching components from Palette
3. Note a manual movement of input impedance on Smith chart



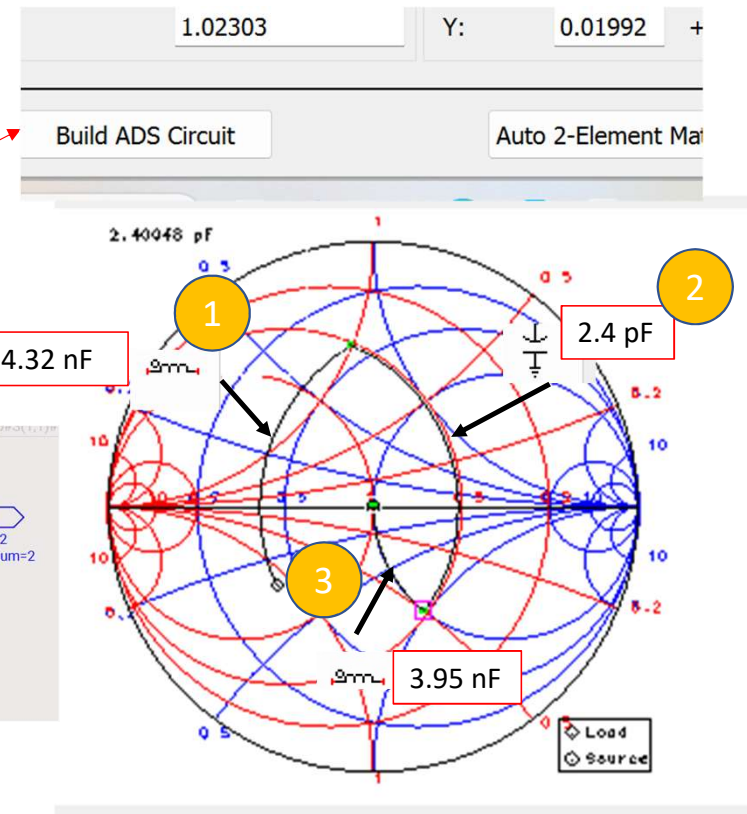
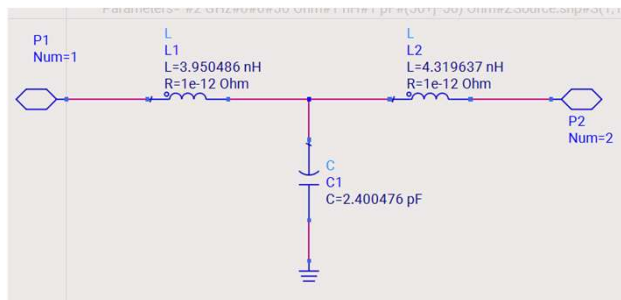
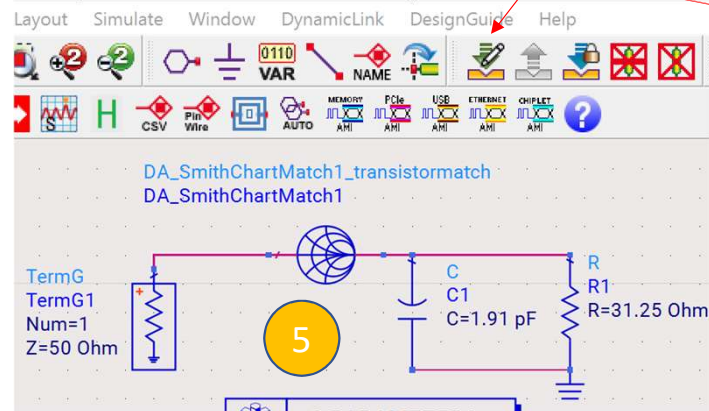
Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

In Smith Chart Utility

1. Add inductor graphically on Smith Chart
2. Add capacitor graphically on Smith Chart
3. Add inductor graphically to complete T-match
4. Build ADS Circuit

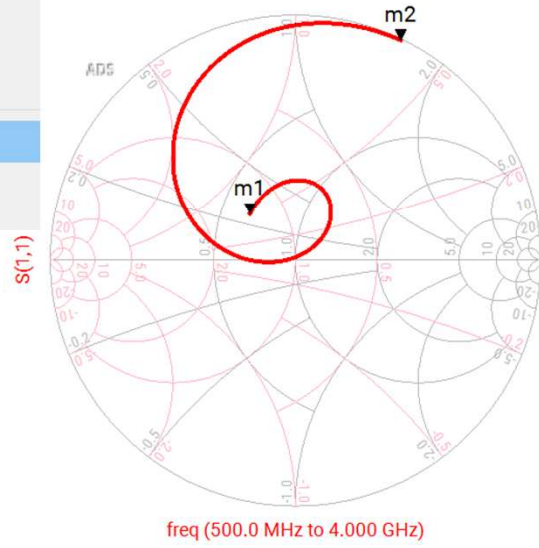
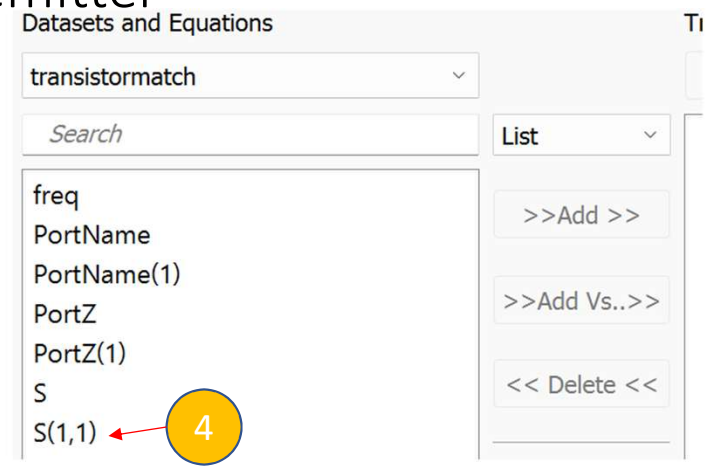
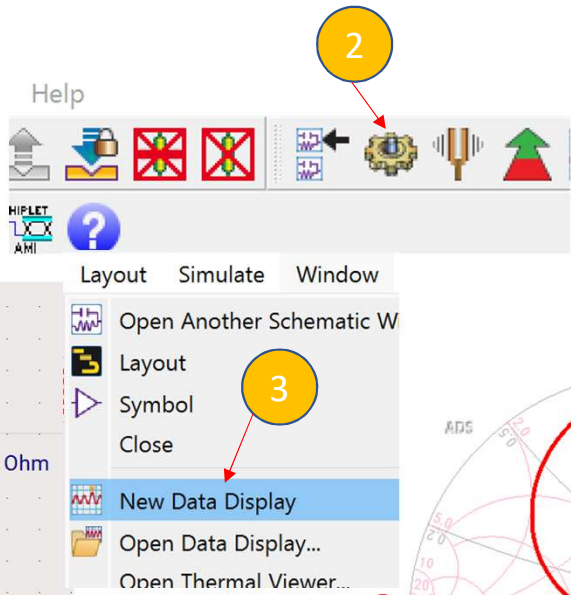
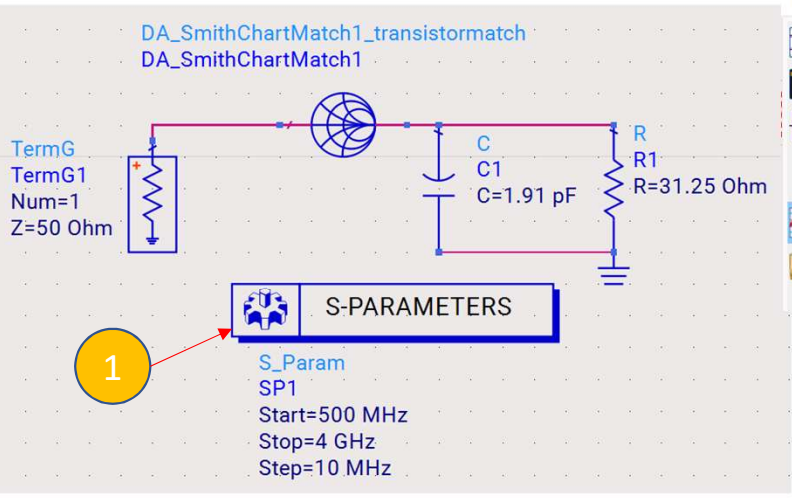
On Schematic

5. In schematic select (left click) Smith Chart component
6. push into Smart component to see circuit

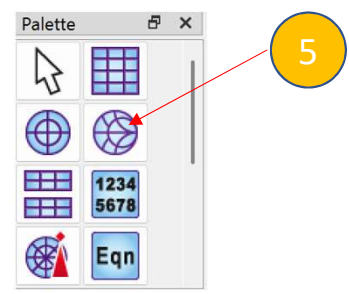


Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

- 1. Insert Frequency sweep controller and
- 2. Simulate
- 3. Select Window>New Data Display
- 4. Select S11 dataset and Add
- 5. Select Smith Chart plot type



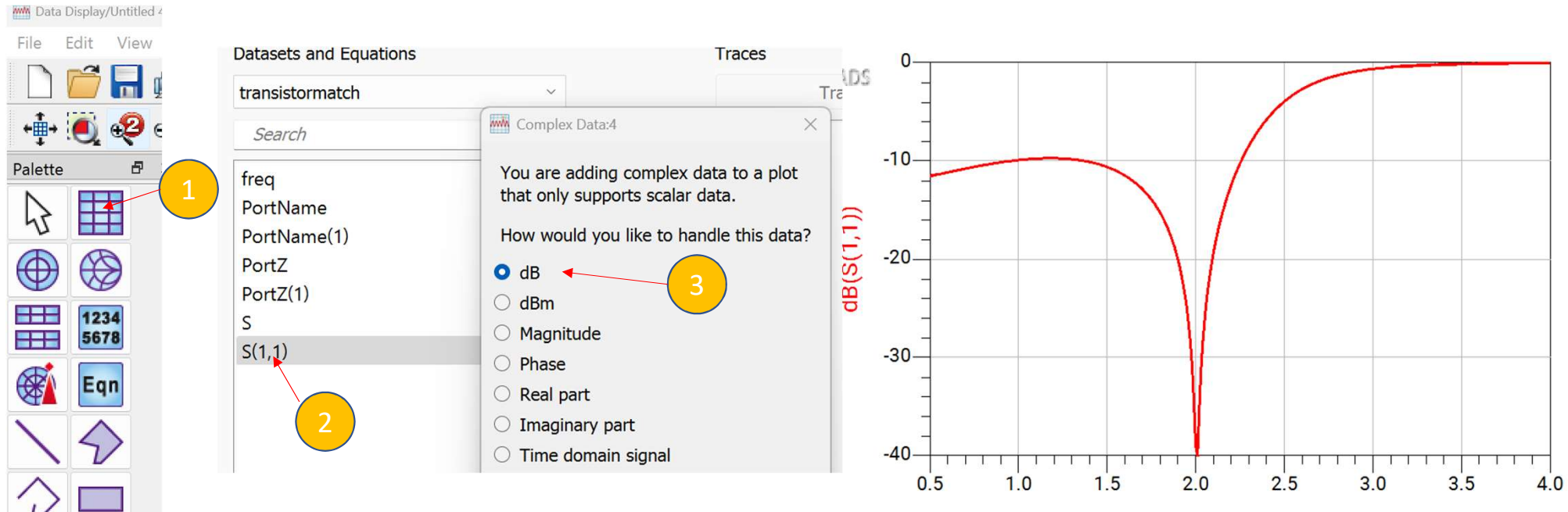
m1
freq=500.0 MHz
S(1,1)=0.264 / 134.759
impedance = Z0 * (0.645 + j0.260)
m2
freq=4.000 GHz
S(1,1)=0.995 / 64.514
impedance = Z0 * (0.009 + j1.584)



Smith Chart to design T-type network to match base-emitter input impedance of bipolar transistor

Plot rectangular return loss

1. Select rectangular format
2. Select S(1,1) Dataset
3. Select dB handling of data

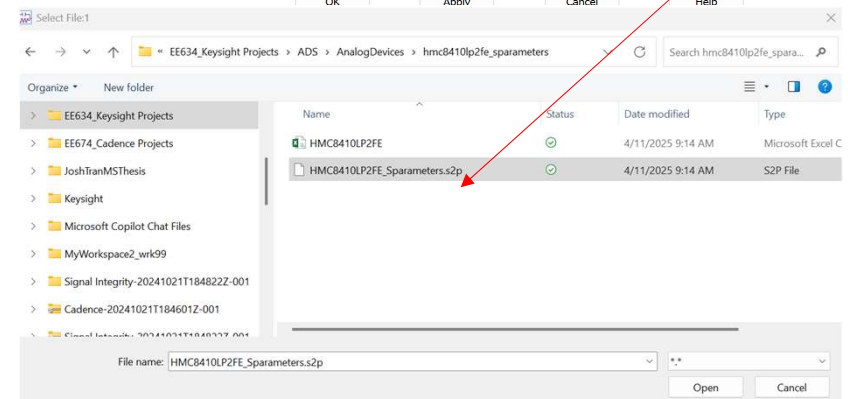
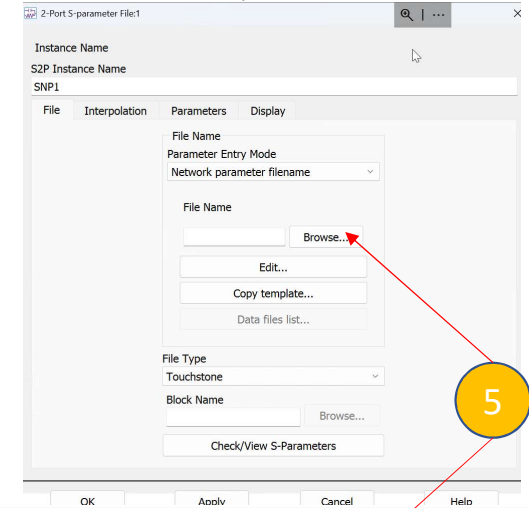
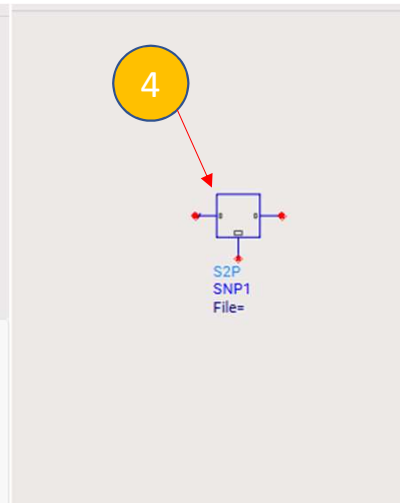
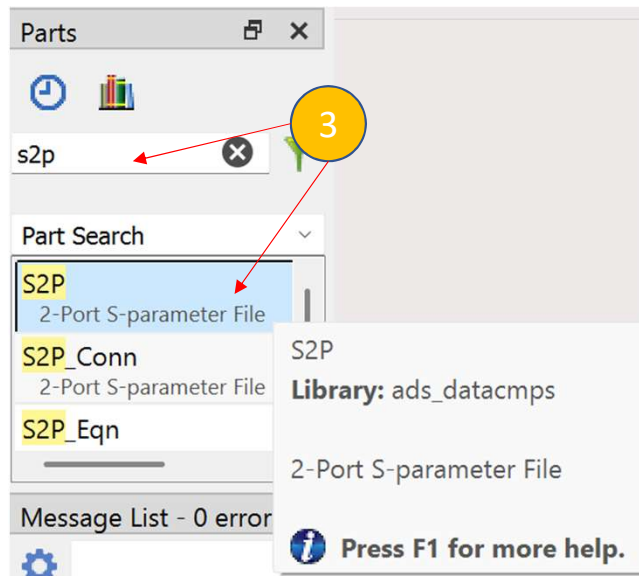


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Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Create Workspace
2. Create schematic in workspace
3. Find S2P data component
4. Place in schematic
5. Browse for LNA S2P file

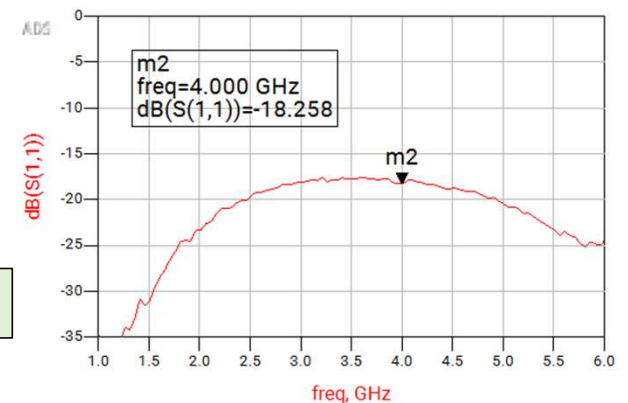
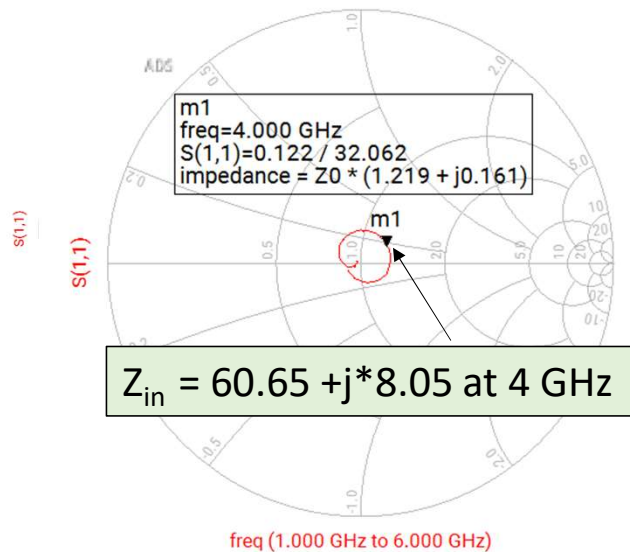
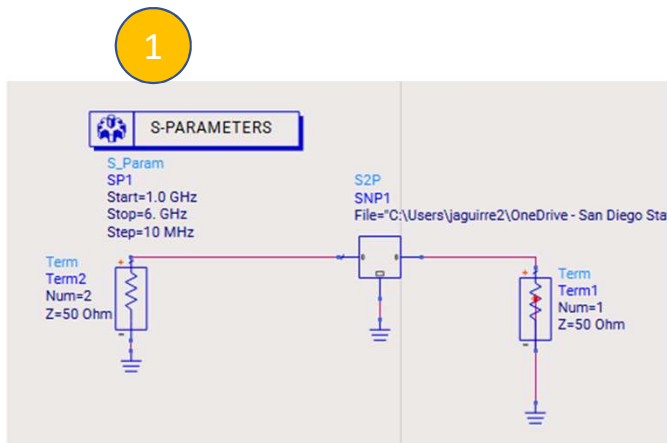


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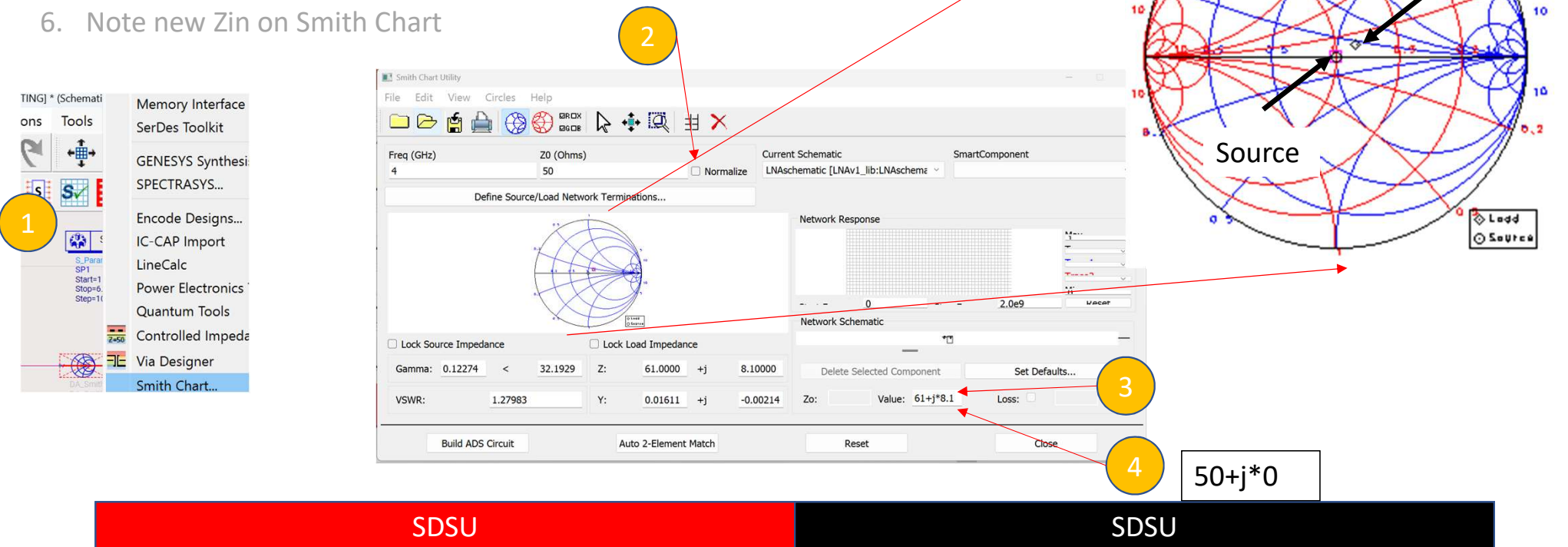
Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Draw schematic as shown
2. Run Simulation
3. Graph Dataset S11



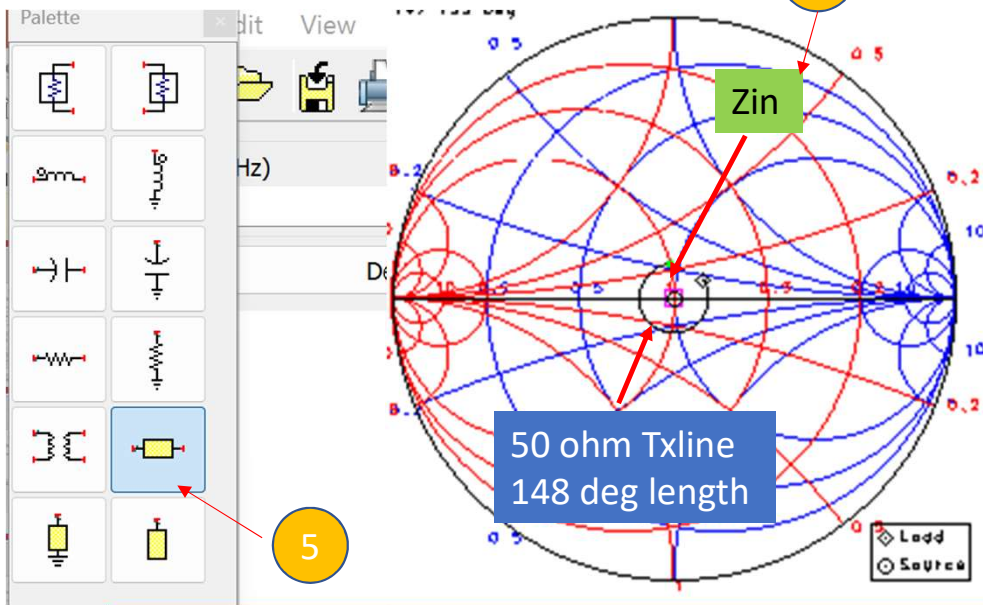
Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Tools > Smith Chart
2. Unnormalize
3. Set Load impedance (Zin to LNA)
4. Set source impedance (50 ohm)
5. Connect transmission line to load
6. Note new Zin on Smith Chart

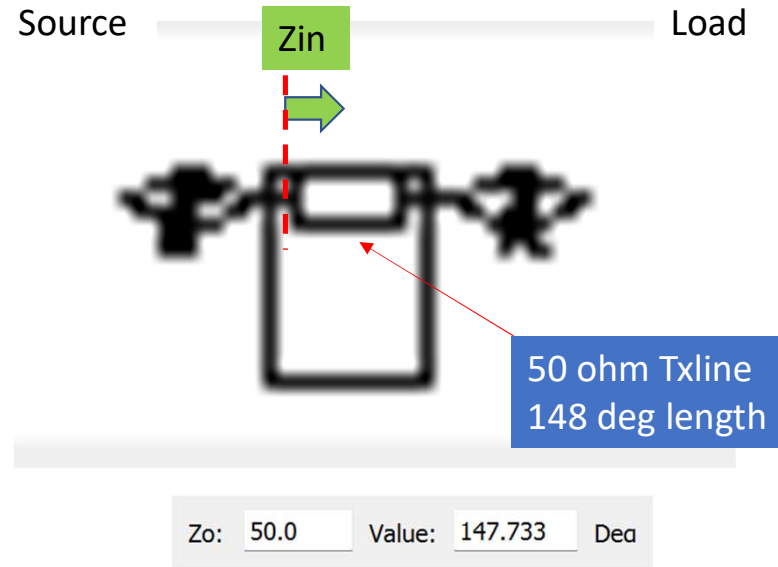


Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Tools > Smith Chart
2. Unnormalize
3. Set Load impedance (Z_{in} to LNA)
4. Set source impedance (50 ohm)
5. Connect transmission line to load
6. Note new Z_{in} on Smith Chart



Network Schematic

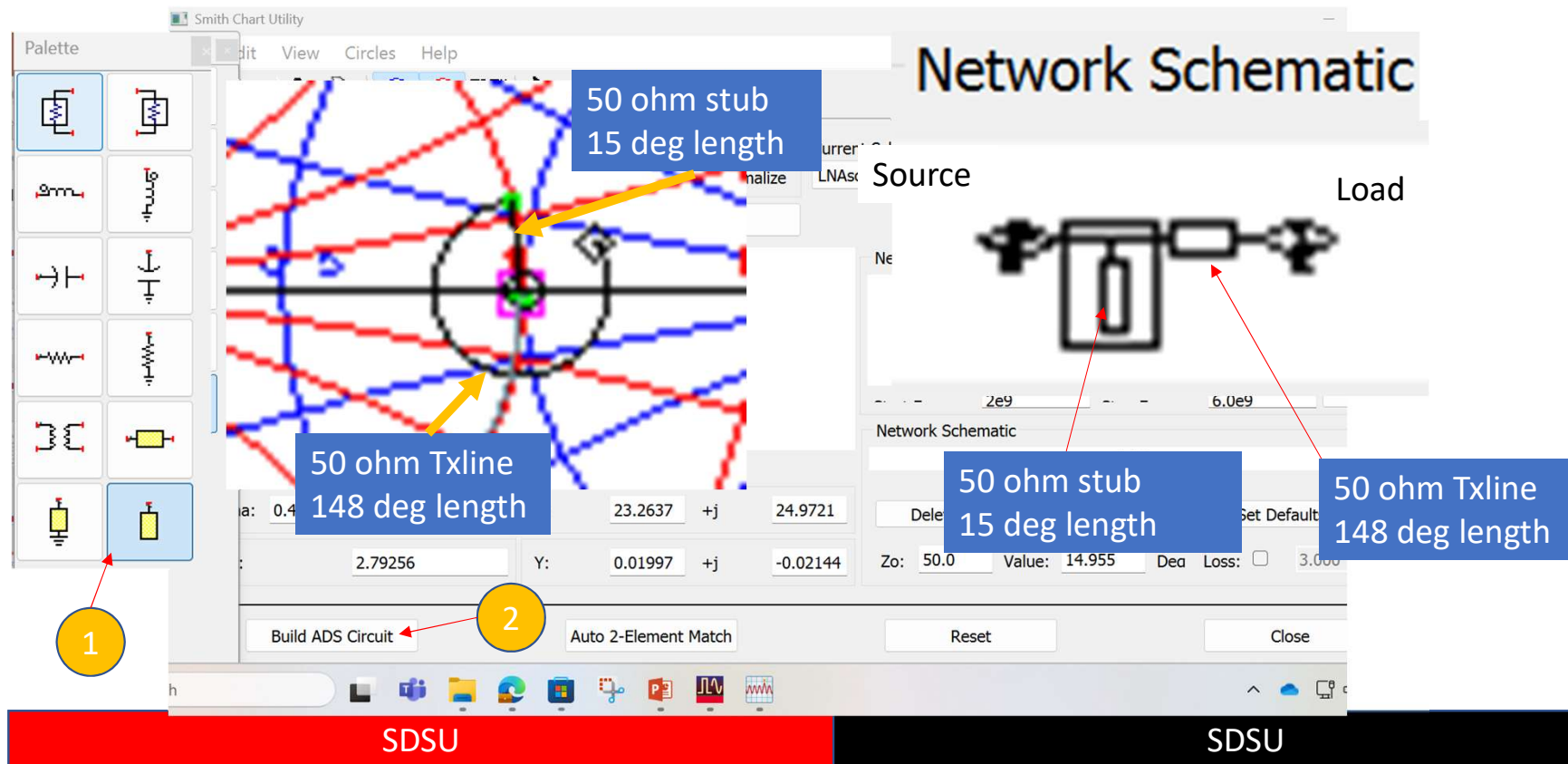


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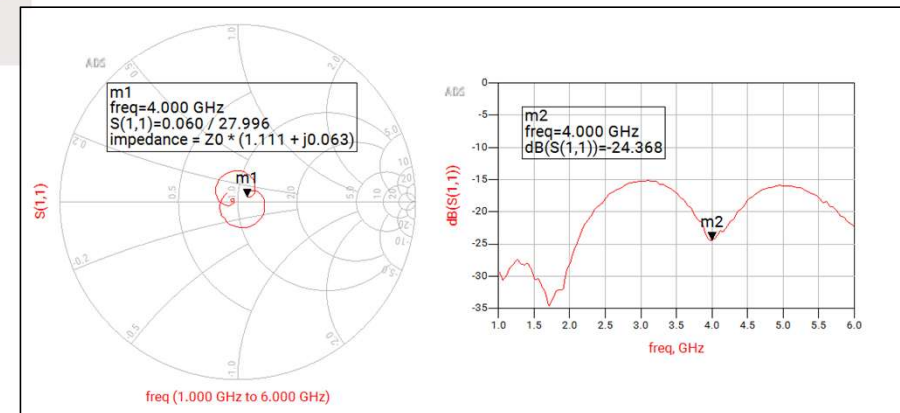
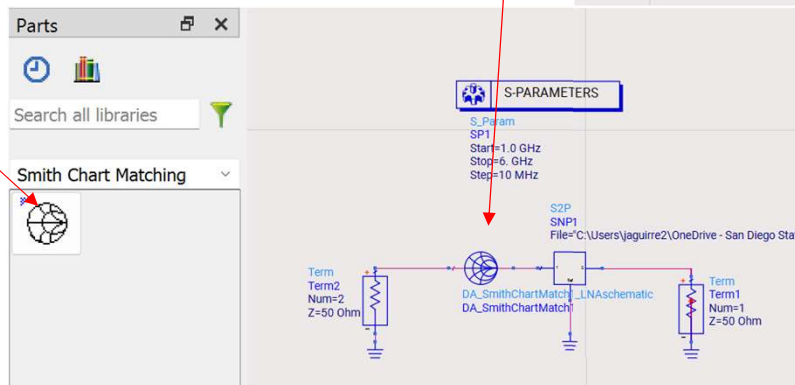
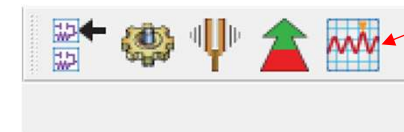
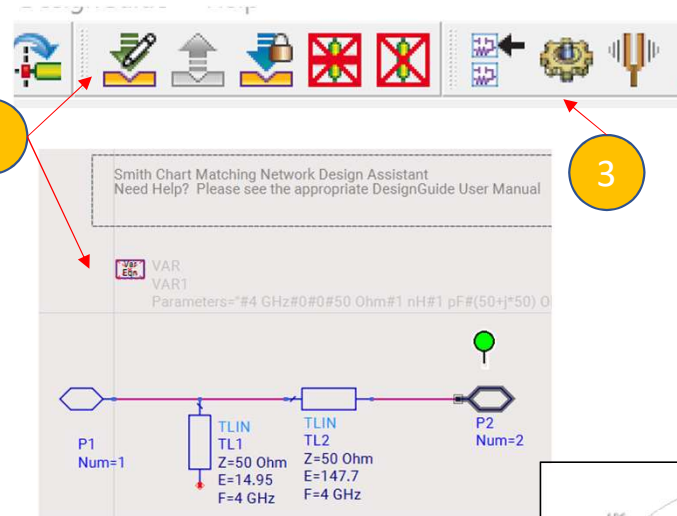
Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Add open stub from Palette to Network Schematic
2. Build ADS Circuit



Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

1. Insert Smith Chart Smart Component
2. Push into Smart component to see circuit
3. Run S-parameter simulation
4. Graph S11 in Smith and rectangular format

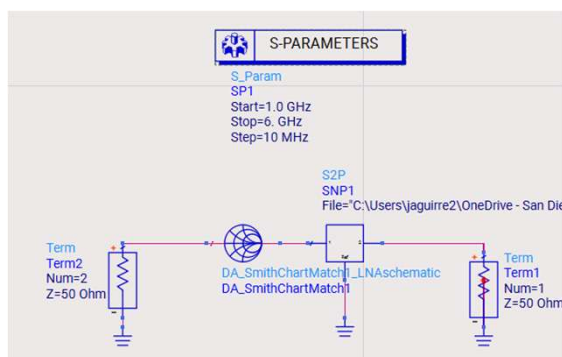
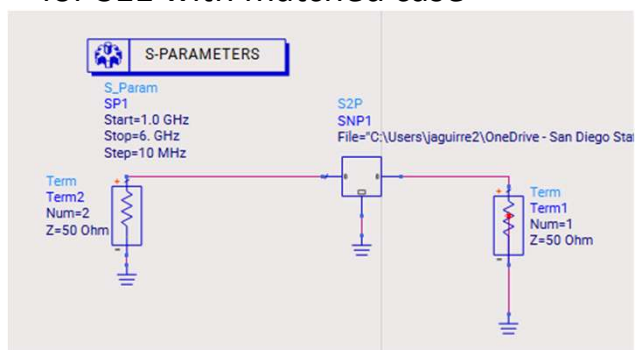


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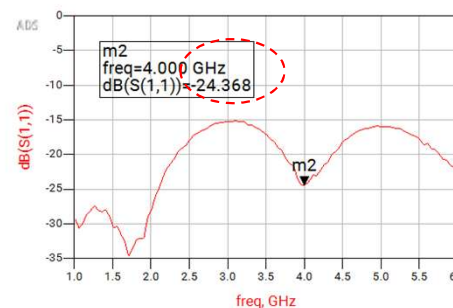
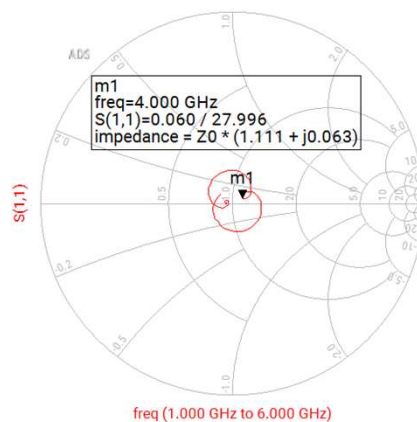
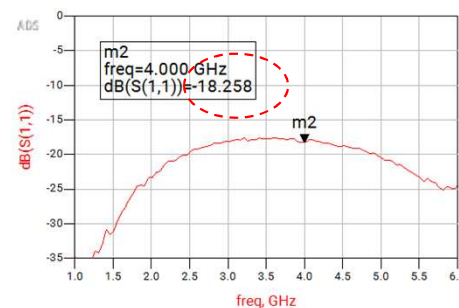
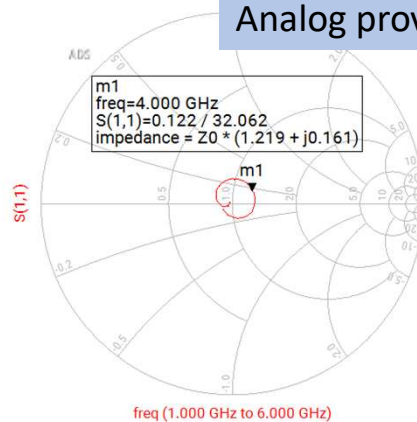
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Smith Chart Utility for LNA Company Provided S-parameter file (from measurement on test board, assumed deembedded)

- Compare LNA S-parameters for S11 with matched case



Analog provided S-parameters



The End

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